# **12-Stage Binary Ripple Counter**

## High-Performance Silicon-Gate CMOS

The MC74C4040A is identical in pinout to the standard CMOS MC14040. The device inputs are compatible with standard CMOS outputs; with pullup resistors, they are compatible with LSTTL outputs.

This device consists of 12 master–slave flip–flops. The output of each flip–flop feeds the next and the frequency at each output is half of that of the preceding one. The state counter advances on the negative–going edge of the Clock input. Reset is asynchronous and active–high.

State changes of the Q outputs do not occur simultaneously because of internal ripple delays. Therefore, decoded output signals are subject to decoding spikes and may have to be gated with the Clock of the HC4040A for some designs.

#### Features

- Output Drive Capability: 10 LSTTL Loads
- Outputs Directly Interface to CMOS, NMOS, and TTL
- Operating Voltage Range: 2.0 to 6.0 V
- Low Input Current: 1 μA
- High Noise Immunity Characteristic of CMOS Devices
- In Compliance With JEDEC Standard No. 7A Requirements
- Chip Complexity: 398 FETs or 99.5 Equivalent Gates
- These Devices are Pb-Free, Halogen Free and are RoHS Compliant



## **ON Semiconductor®**

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		MARKING DIAGRAMS
	PDIP-16 N SUFFIX CASE 648	16 <u> </u>
16 1588 1888	SOIC-16 D SUFFIX CASE 751B	16 <b>H H H H H H H H</b> HC4040AG AWLYWW 1 H H H H H H H H H H
16 Trent	TSSOP-16 DT SUFFIX CASE 948F	16 HHHHHHH HC40 40A ALYW• 0 •
16 THURNAR	SOEIAJ-16 F SUFFIX CASE 966	16 74HC4040A ALYWG 1 U U U U U U U U
A L, WL Y, YY W, WW G or ■	= Assembly = Wafer Lo = Year = Work We = Pb-Free I	t ek
(Note: Micro	odot may be ir	either location)

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 2 of this data sheet.

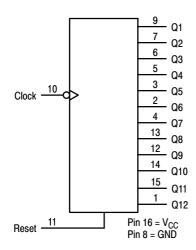


Figure 1. Logic Diagram

#### **FUNCTION TABLE**

Clock	Reset	Output State
	L	No Charge
	L	Advance to Next State
x	Н	All Outputs Are Low

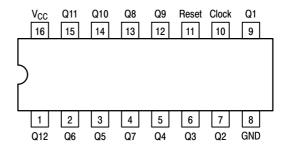


Figure 2. Pinout: 16-Lead Plastic Package (Top View)

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>
MC74HC4040ANG	PDIP-16 (Pb-Free)	2000 Units / Box
MC74HC4040ADG	SOIC-16 (Pb-Free)	48 Units / Rail
MC74HC4040ADR2G	SOIC-16 (Pb-Free)	2500 Units / Reel
MC74HC4040ADTR2G	TSSOP-16*	2500 Units / Reel
MC74HC4040AFG	SOEIAJ-16 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MC74HC4040AFELG	SOEIAJ-16 (Pb-Free)	2000 Units / Reel

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D. \*This package is inherently Pb-Free.

#### MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V <sub>CC</sub>	DC Supply Voltage (Referenced to GND)	– 0.5 to + 7.0	V
V <sub>in</sub>	DC Input Voltage (Referenced to GND)	$-$ 0.5 to V_{CC} + 0.5	V
V <sub>out</sub>	DC Output Voltage (Referenced to GND)	$-$ 0.5 to V_{CC} + 0.5	V
l <sub>in</sub>	DC Input Current, per Pin	± 20	mA
I <sub>out</sub>	DC Output Current, per Pin	± 25	mA
I <sub>CC</sub>	DC Supply Current, V <sub>CC</sub> and GND Pins	± 50	mA
PD	Power Dissipation in Still Air, Plastic DIP† SOIC Package† TSSOP Package†	750 500 450	mW
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage Temperature Range	– 65 to + 150	°C
TL	Lead Temperature, 1 mm from Case for 10 Seconds Plastic DIP, SOIC or TSSOP Package	260	°C

This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high-impedance circuit. For proper operation,  $V_{in}$  and  $V_{out}$  should be constrained to the range GND  $\leq (V_{in} \text{ or } V_{out}) \leq V_{CC}$ .

Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either GND or  $V_{CC}$ ). Unused outputs must be left open.

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

†Derating — Plastic DIP: – 10 mW/°C from 65° to 125°C

SOIC Package:  $-7 \text{ mW/}^{\circ}\text{C}$  from 65° to 125°C

TSSOP Package: - 6.1 mW/°C from 65° to 125°C

#### **RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
V <sub>CC</sub>	DC Supply Voltage (Referenced to GND)	2.0	6.0	V
$V_{in}, V_{out}$	DC Input Voltage, Output Voltage (Referenced to GND)	0	V <sub>CC</sub>	V
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Temperature Range, All Package Types	- 55	+ 125	°C
t <sub>r</sub> , t <sub>f</sub>	Input Rise and Fall Time $V_{CC} = 2.0 \text{ V}$ (Figure 1) $V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V}$ $V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$ $V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	0 0 0 0	1000 600 500 400	ns

#### DC CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to GND)

			Vcc	Guaranteed Limit			
Symbol	Parameter	Condition	v	–55 to 25°C	≤85°C	≤125°C	Unit
V <sub>IH</sub>	Minimum High-Level Input Voltage	$\label{eq:Vout} \begin{split} V_{out} &= 0.1 V \text{ or } V_{CC} - 0.1 V \\ \left I_{out}\right  &\leq 20 \mu A \end{split}$	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	1.50 2.10 3.15 4.20	1.50 2.10 3.15 4.20	1.50 2.10 3.15 4.20	V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Maximum Low-Level Input Voltage	$\label{eq:Vout} \begin{split} V_{out} &= 0.1 V \text{ or } V_{CC} - 0.1 V \\ \left I_{out}\right  &\leq 20 \mu A \end{split}$	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	0.50 0.90 1.35 1.80	0.50 0.90 1.35 1.80	0.50 0.90 1.35 1.80	V
V <sub>OH</sub>	Minimum High-Level Output Voltage		2.0 4.5 6.0	1.9 4.4 5.9	1.9 4.4 5.9	1.9 4.4 5.9	V
		$ \begin{array}{ll} V_{in} = \!\!\!\! V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL} & \begin{array}{l}  I_{out}  \leq 2.4 \text{mA} \\  I_{out}  \leq 4.0 \text{mA} \\  I_{out}  \leq 5.2 \text{mA} \end{array}  $	3.0 4.5 6.0	2.48 3.98 5.48	2.34 3.84 5.34	2.20 3.70 5.20	
V <sub>OL</sub>	Maximum Low-Level Output Voltage		2.0 4.5 6.0	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1 0.1	V

#### DC CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to GND)

				Vcc	Guaranteed Limit			
Symbol	Parameter	Condit			–55 to 25°C	≤ <b>85°C</b>	≤125°C	Unit
		$V_{in} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$	$\begin{split}  I_{out}  &\leq 2.4 \text{mA} \\  I_{out}  &\leq 4.0 \text{mA} \\  I_{out}  &\leq 5.2 \text{mA} \end{split}$	3.0 4.5 6.0	0.26 0.26 0.26	0.33 0.33 0.33	0.40 0.40 0.40	
l <sub>in</sub>	Maximum Input Leakage Current	$V_{in} = V_{CC}$ or GND		6.0	±0.1	±1.0	±1.0	μA
I <sub>CC</sub>	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current (per Package)	$V_{in} = V_{CC} \text{ or GND}$ $I_{out} = 0\mu A$		6.0	4	40	160	μA

### AC CHARACTERISTICS (C<sub>L</sub> = 50 pF, Input $t_r = t_f = 6 \text{ ns}$ )

		v <sub>cc</sub>	Guaranteed Limit			
Symbol	Parameter	V	–55 to 25°C	≤85°C	≤125°C	Unit
f <sub>max</sub>	Maximum Clock Frequency (50% Duty Cycle) (Figures 1 and 4)	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	10 15 30 50	9.0 14 28 45	8.0 12 25 40	MHz
t <sub>PLH</sub> , t <sub>PHL</sub>	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock to Q1* (Figures 1 and 4)	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	96 63 31 25	106 71 36 30	115 88 40 35	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Maximum Propagation Delay, Reset to Any Q (Figures 2 and 4)	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	65 30 30 26	72 36 35 32	90 40 40 35	ns
t <sub>PLH</sub> , t <sub>PHL</sub>	Maximum Propagation Delay, Qn to Qn+1 (Figures 3 and 4)	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	69 40 17 14	80 45 21 15	90 50 28 22	ns
t <sub>TLH</sub> , t <sub>THL</sub>	Maximum Output Transition Time, Any Output (Figures 1 and 4)	2.0 3.0 4.5 6.0	75 27 15 13	95 32 19 15	110 36 22 19	ns
C <sub>in</sub>	Maximum Input Capacitance	•	10	10	10	рF

\* For  $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$  and  $C_L = 50$  pF, typical propagation delay from Clock to other Q outputs may be calculated with the following equations:  $V_{CC} = 2.0 \text{ V: } t_P = [93.7 + 59.3 (n-1)] \text{ ns}$   $V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V: } t_P = [61.5 + 34.4 (n-1)] \text{ ns}$   $V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V: } t_P = [24.4 + 12 (n-1)] \text{ ns}$ 

		Typical @ 25°C, $V_{CC}$ = 5.0 V	
C <sub>PD</sub>	Power Dissipation Capacitance (Per Package)*	31	pF

\* Used to determine the no-load dynamic power consumption:  $P_D = C_{PD} V_{CC}^2 f + I_{CC} V_{CC}$ .

#### **TIMING REQUIREMENTS** (Input t<sub>r</sub> = t<sub>f</sub> = 6 ns)

		V <sub>cc</sub>	Guara			
Symbol	Parameter	v	–55 to 25°C	≤85°C	≤125°C	Unit
t <sub>rec</sub>	Minimum Recovery Time, Reset Inactive to Clock	2.0	30	40	50	ns
	(Figure 2)	3.0	20	25	30	
		4.5	5	8	12	
		6.0	4	6	9	
tw	Minimum Pulse Width, Clock	2.0	70	80	90	ns
	(Figure 1)	3.0	40	45	50	
		4.5	15	19	24	
		6.0	13	16	20	
tw	Minimum Pulse Width, Reset	2.0	70	80	90	ns
	(Figure 2)	3.0	40	45	50	
		4.5	15	19	24	
		6.0	13	16	20	
t <sub>r</sub> , t <sub>f</sub>	Maximum Input Rise and Fall Times	2.0	1000	1000	1000	ns
	(Figure 1)	3.0	800	800	800	
		4.5	500	500	500	
		6.0	400	400	400	

## **PIN DESCRIPTIONS**

SWITCHING WAVEFORMS

#### INPUTS

#### Clock (Pin 10)

Negative-edge triggering clock input. A high-to-low transition on this input advances the state of the counter.

#### Reset (Pin 11)

Active-high reset. A high level applied to this input asynchronously resets the counter to its zero state, thus forcing all Q outputs low.

## OUTPUTS

Q1 thru Q12 (Pins 9, 7, 6, 5, 3, 2, 4, 13, 12, 14, 15, 1) Active-high outputs. Each Qn output divides the Clock input frequency by  $2^{N}$ .

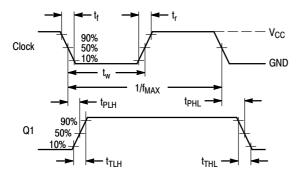
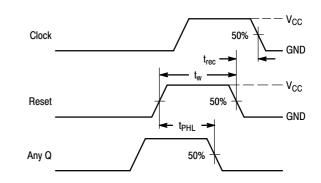
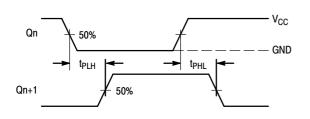


Figure 3.





## SWITCHING WAVEFORMS (continued)



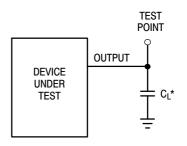


Figure 5.

\*Includes all probe and jig capacitance Figure 6. Test Circuit

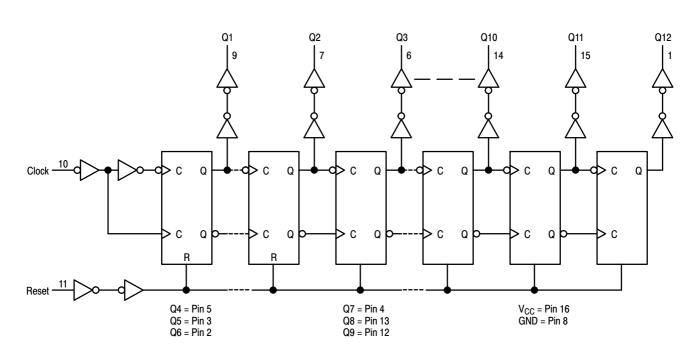


Figure 7. Expanded Logic Diagram

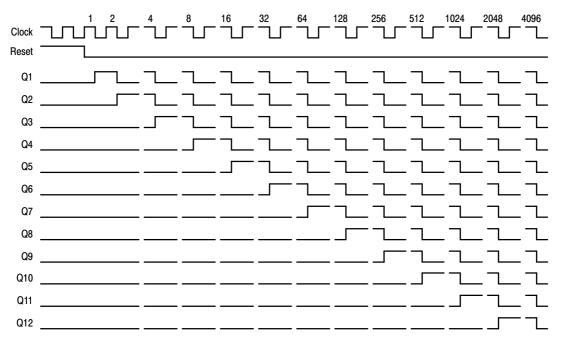
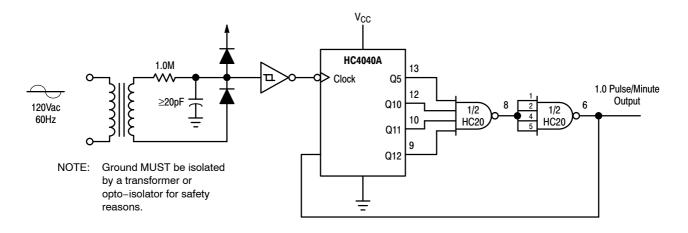


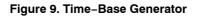
Figure 8. Timing Diagram

#### **APPLICATIONS INFORMATION**

#### Time-Base Generator

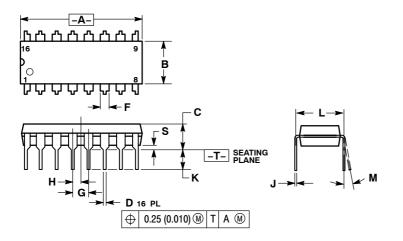
A 60Hz sinewave obtained through a 100 K resistor connected to a 120 Vac power line through a step down transformer is applied to the input of the MC54/74HC14A, Schmitt-trigger inverter. The HC14A squares–up the input waveform and feeds the HC4040A. Selecting outputs Q5, Q10, Q11, and Q12 causes a reset every 3600 clocks. The HC20 decodes the counter outputs, produces a single (narrow) output pulse, and resets the binary counter. The resulting output frequency is 1.0 pulse/minute.





### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

PDIP-16 CASE 648-08 ISSUE T

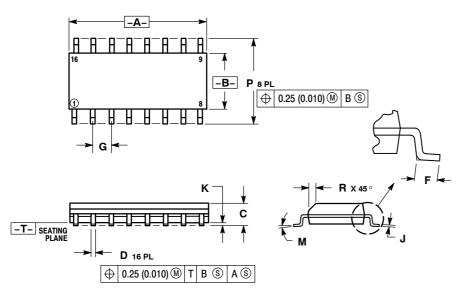


- NOTES: 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982. 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH. 3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL. 4. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. 5. ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL.

	INCHES		MILLIMETER		
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Α	0.740	0.770	18.80	19.55	
В	0.250	0.270	6.35	6.85	
С	0.145	0.175	3.69	4.44	
D	0.015	0.021	0.39	0.53	
F	0.040	0.70	1.02	1.77	
G	0.100	BSC	2.54	BSC	
Н	0.050	BSC	1.27	BSC	
J	0.008	0.015	0.21	0.38	
К	0.110	0.130	2.80	3.30	
Ĺ	0.295	0.305	7.50	7.74	
М	0 °	10 °	0 °	10 °	
S	0.020	0.040	0.51	1.01	

### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

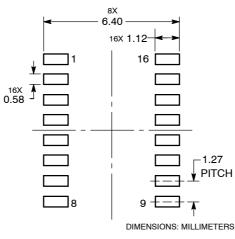
SOIC-16 CASE 751B-05 ISSUE K



NOTES: 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982. 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER. 3. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION. 4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE. 5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

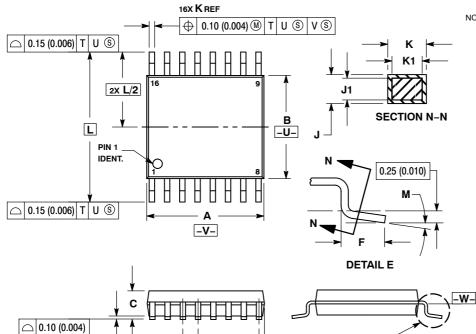
	MILLIN	MILLIMETERS INC		
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	9.80	10.00	0.386	0.393
В	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
C	1.35	1.75	0.054	0.068
D	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019
F	0.40	1.25	0.016	0.049
G	1.27	BSC	0.050	) BSC
J	0.19	0.25	0.008	0.009
K	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.009
М	0 °	7°	0 °	7°
Р	5.80	6.20	0.229	0.244
R	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.019

SOLDERING FOOTPRINT



#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TSSOP-16 CASE 948F-01 **ISSUE B** 



G

-T- SEATING PLANE

D

NOTES: 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982. 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.

2. 3. DIMENSION A DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. PROTRUSIONS OR GATE BURRS.

FLASH. PROTRUSIONS OR GATE BURRS. MOLD FLASH OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE. 4. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSION. INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSION SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.25 (0.010) PER SIDE. 5. DIMENSION K DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. SHALL BE 0.08 (0.003) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE K

0.003 TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE K DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION. 6. TERMINAL NUMBERS ARE SHOWN FOR

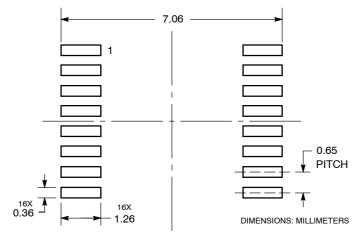
TELEVINE HOME HOME HOME HOME HOME HOME
REFERENCE ONLY.
DIMENSION A AND B ARE TO BE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE -W-.

	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	4.90	5.10	0.193	0.200
В	4.30	4.50	0.169	0.177
С		1.20		0.047
D	0.05	0.15	0.002	0.006
F	0.50	0.75	0.020	0.030
G	0.65 BSC		0.026 BSC	
н	0.18	0.28	0.007	0.011
J	0.09	0.20	0.004	0.008
J1	0.09	0.16	0.004	0.006
к	0.19	0.30	0.007	0.012
K1	0.19	0.25	0.007	0.010
L	6.40 BSC		0.252 BSC	
М	0 °	8 °	0 °	8 °

SOLDERING FOOTPRINT

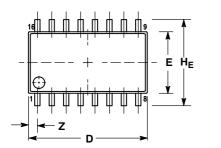
DETAIL E

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#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

SOEIAJ-16 CASE 966-01 **ISSUE A** 

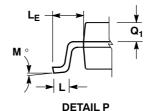


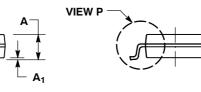
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0.10 (0.004)

NOTES

DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER A Y14.5M, 1982.
CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.

3. DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS AND ARE 3. MEASURED AT THE PARTING LINE. MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE. . TERMINAL NUMBERS ARE SHOWN FOR

4

REFERENCE ONLY. THE LEAD WIDTH DIMENSION (b) DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE 5 DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.08 (0.003) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE LEAD WIDTH DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION DAMBAR CANNOT BE LOCATED ON THE LOWER RADIUS OR THE FOOT. MINIMUM SPACE BETWEEN PROTRUSIONS AND ADJACENT LEAD TO BE 0.46 (0.018).

	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α		2.05		0.081
A <sub>1</sub>	0.05	0.20	0.002	0.008
b	0.35	0.50	0.014	0.020
C	0.10	0.20	0.007	0.011
D	9.90	10.50	0.390	0.413
Е	5.10	5.45	0.201	0.215
е	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
HE	7.40	8.20	0.291	0.323
L	0.50	0.85	0.020	0.033
LE	1.10	1.50	0.043	0.059
Μ	0 °	10 °	0 °	10 °
Q <sub>1</sub>	0.70	0.90	0.028	0.035
Ζ		0.78		0.031

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